REGULAR VERBS

Past simple & Past participle

Regola generale:

verbo + ed	verbo + ed
VCIUU I Cu	VCIUU I CU

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
ask	ask- ed	ask- ed

Eccezioni:

1) Se il verbo termina in -e si aggiunge solo -d

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
love	lov e-d	lov e-d

2) Se il verbo termina in -y preceduta da consonante: la -y diventa -i e si aggiunge -ed

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
study	stud i-ed	stud i-ed

3) Se il verbo termina in -y preceduta da vocale: si aggiunge -ed

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
play	play -ed	play-ed

4) Se il verbo termina con vocale e consonante: si raddoppia la consonante finale e si aggiungere -ed

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
stop	stop p-ed	stop p-ed

IRREGULAR VERBS

Past simple & Past participle

- Verbi con le tre forme uguali:

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
read	read	read
set	set	set
shut	shut	shut
spread	spread	spread

- Verbi con Past simple e Past participle in -ght:

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
bring	brou ght	brou ght
buy	bought	bou ght
catch	cau ght	cau ght
fight	fou ght	fou ght
teach	tau ght	tau ght
think	thou ght	tou ght

- Verbi con Past simple e Past participle uguali:

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
build	built	built
burn	burnt, burned	burnt, burned
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
find	found	found
get	got	got
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hold	held	held
keep	kept	kept
learn	learnt, learned	learnt,learned
leave	left	left
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
say	said	said
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
shine	shone	shone
sit	sat	sat
seep	slept	slept
smell	smelt, smelled	smelt, smelled
spell	spelt, spelled	spelt, spelled
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
spin	spun	spun
stand	stood	stood
tell	told	told
understand	understood	understood
win	won	won

- Verbi con Base form e Past participle uguali:

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
become	became	become
come	came	come
run	ran	run

- Verbi con le tre forme diverse:

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
be	was / were	been
begin	began	begun
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	Blown, blowed
break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
ride	rode	ridden

Base form	Past simple	Past participle
ring	rang	rung
see	saw	seen
show	showed	shown
sing	sang	sung
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
throw	threw	thrown
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
write	wrote	written